Vieux Nice: The Old Town of Nice, France

The **Vieux Nice**, or Old Town, is the historic heart of Nice, a maze of narrow, winding streets, vibrant colors, and charming Mediterranean character. Nestled between the **Castle Hill (Colline du Château)** and the **Promenade des Anglais**, the Old Town remains one of the most popular and picturesque parts of Nice.

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1. Historical Background

- The **Vieux Nice** dates back to the medieval period when it served as the city's center of commerce and daily life.
- Its streets reflect the influence of its Savoyard heritage, as Nice was part of the **Duchy of Savoy** until its annexation to France in **1860**.
- For centuries, the Old Town was a bustling hub for traders, fishermen, and artisans, maintaining its traditional market and community-oriented culture.

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2. Architecture and Layout

The Old Town is known for its distinctive architecture, a mix of Italian and French styles:

- **Narrow Streets**: The winding, cobbled streets create a maze-like atmosphere, with hidden squares, alleyways, and surprises around every corner.
- **Colorful Buildings**: The buildings are painted in shades of ochre, yellow, red, and orange, reflecting the Mediterranean climate and Italian influence.
- **Wooden Shutters and Balconies**: Many buildings feature traditional wooden shutters, wrought-iron balconies, and laundry lines, creating an authentic charm.
- **Churches and Chapels**: The Vieux Nice is home to several Baroque churches with ornate façades and richly decorated interiors.

Key features include:

1. The **Rue Droite**: A central street lined with art galleries, shops, and historical buildings.
2. Small **piazzas** (squares) like **Place Rossetti** and **Place Saint-François**, which serve as gathering points for locals and visitors.

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3. Main Attractions in Vieux Nice

The Vieux Nice is filled with cultural landmarks and vibrant spots that showcase the area's history, art, and traditions.

A. Cours Saleya Market

- The **Cours Saleya** is the beating heart of the Old Town.
- It hosts daily markets, including:
    1. The **Flower Market** (*Marché aux Fleurs*): A riot of colors and scents, selling flowers, plants, and local produce.
    2. The **Food Market**: Fresh fruits, vegetables, cheeses, and traditional Niçoise specialties like *socca* and *pissaladière*.
    3. On Mondays, the **Antiques Market** takes place, offering vintage items and collectibles.

B. Place Rossetti

- This charming square is a central point in Vieux Nice, surrounded by colorful buildings, cafes, and gelato shops.
- It is home to the **Sainte-Réparate Cathedral**:
    1. Built in the **17th century**, it is a stunning example of Baroque architecture.
    2. The cathedral features a beautiful façade, domed roof, and ornate interior with intricate paintings and sculptures.

C. Palais Lascaris

- The **Palais Lascaris** is a historic 17th-century aristocratic mansion located on **Rue Droite**.
- It showcases:
    1. Lavish **Baroque interiors** with frescoes, sculptures, and antique furniture.
    2. A collection of **musical instruments** and exhibits about the history of Nice.

D. Chapelle de la Miséricorde

- A Baroque gem located on **Cours Saleya**, known for its ornate façade and rich interior design.
- The chapel reflects the religious and artistic heritage of Nice.

E. Colline du Château

- Although technically outside the Old Town, **Castle Hill** provides the best views of Vieux Nice and the surrounding city.
- Visitors can walk or take an elevator to the top to enjoy panoramic views of the **Promenade des Anglais**, the harbor, and the Old Town’s rooftops.

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4. Culinary Delights and Local Specialties

The Old Town is a food lover’s paradise, offering traditional Niçoise cuisine and Provençal flavors.

Must-Try Foods in Vieux Nice:

- **Socca**: A chickpea pancake cooked in wood-fired ovens, crispy on the outside and soft inside.
- **Pissaladière**: A savory tart topped with caramelized onions, anchovies, and black olives.
- **Salade Niçoise**: A traditional salad made with tuna, tomatoes, hard-boiled eggs, olives, and green beans.
- **Ratatouille**: A vegetable stew with tomatoes, zucchini, and peppers.
- **Gelato**: Visit **Fenocchio**, a famous ice cream shop in Place Rossetti, known for its wide range of flavors.

Local Cafés and Restaurants:

- The Old Town is dotted with small bistros, bakeries, and gelaterias offering casual dining and outdoor seating.
- Popular spots include traditional restaurants serving Niçoise specialties and Provençal wines.

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5. Shopping in Vieux Nice

The Old Town offers a mix of shops and boutiques, perfect for picking up unique souvenirs:

- **Provençal Products**: Lavender sachets, olive oils, soaps, and herbs from the region.
- **Local Art**: Art galleries showcase works from local artists, inspired by the beauty of Nice and the Côte d’Azur.
- **Specialty Food Shops**: Pick up products like **candied fruits** from *Maison Auer*, **Niçoise olives**, and artisanal chocolates.
- **Fashion Boutiques**: Small shops selling Mediterranean-style clothing, sandals, and accessories.

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6. Atmosphere and Experience

The **Vieux Nice** has a lively and timeless atmosphere:

- By day, the markets, cafes, and shops are filled with locals and visitors exploring the colorful streets.
- By night, the Old Town transforms into a vibrant hub of nightlife with bars, restaurants, and live music.
- The smells of fresh bread, roasted coffee, and Mediterranean herbs fill the air, creating a sensory experience.

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7. Practical Information

- **Location**: The Old Town is centrally located, bordered by the **Promenade des Anglais** to the south and Castle Hill to the east.
- **Best Time to Visit**: Early mornings for markets, evenings for dining and ambiance.
- **Getting Around**: Vieux Nice is best explored on foot due to its narrow, pedestrian-friendly

streets.

Conclusion

The **Vieux Nice** is the soul of Nice, a living testament to the city's rich history, culture, and Mediterranean charm. With its vibrant markets, stunning architecture, traditional cuisine, and lively atmosphere, the Old Town offers a unique experience that immerses visitors in the essence of Niçoise life.

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